

References

- Abente Brun, Diego. 1993. "Las etapas de la transición y el camino por recorrer." In *Paraguay en Transición*, edited by D. Abente Brun, 147–159. Caracas: Editorial Nueva Sociedad.
- Abreu, Dilip. 1988. "On the Theory of Infinitely Repeated Games with Discounting." *Econometrica* 56 (2): 383–396.
- Abuelafia, Emmanuel, Sergio Berensztejn, Miguel Braun, and Luciano Di Gresia. 2005. "Who Decides on Public Expenditures? A Political Economy Analysis of the Budget Process: The Case of Argentina." Washington, DC: CIPPEC/Inter-American Development Bank. Mimeo.
- Acosta, Olga Lucia, and Richard Bird. 2003. "Evaluación de las recomendaciones sobre impuestos locales en la reforma estructural del sistema tributario colombiano y estudio y recomendaciones sobre la situación de los ingresos tributarios de los departamentos." Estudios para la Misión del Ingreso Público. Toronto, Canada: University of Toronto. Mimeo.
- Acuña, Carlos. 1991. "La relativa ausencia de exportaciones industriales en la Argentina. Determinantes políticos y sus consecuencias sobre la estabilidad y el tipo de democracia esperables." *Realidad Económica* 100: 9–38.
- Acuña, Carlos. 1995. *La nueva matriz política argentina*. Buenos Aires, Argentina: Editorial Nueva Vision.
- Acuña, Carlos, Sebastián Galiani, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. "Understanding Reform: The Case of Argentina." In *Understanding Market Reforms in Latin America*, edited by José M. Fanelli. Basingstoke, UK: Macmillan.
- Aguayo Quesada, S. 2001. *La charola: una historia de los servicios de inteligencia en México*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Editorial Grijalbo.

- Aldrich, John. 1995. *Why Parties? The Origin and Transformation of Political Parties in America*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Alemán, Eduardo. 2003. "Legislative Rules and the Amending Process: Theory and Evidence from Argentina, Chile and México." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Alemán, Eduardo. 2006. "Policy Gatekeepers in Latin American Legislatures." *Latin American Politics & Society* 48 (3): 125-155.
- Alesina, Alberto. 2004. *Institutional Reforms in Colombia*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Alesina, Alberto, Ricardo Hausmann, Rudolf Hommes, and Ernesto Stein. 1999. "Budget Institutions and Fiscal Performance in Latin America." *Journal of Development Economics* 59 (2): 253-273.
- Alston, Lee, and Bernardo Mueller. 2003. "Democratization and Exploiting the Gains from Trade: Executive and Legislative Exchange in Brazil." *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization* (submitted).
- Alston, Lee, Gary D. Libecap, and Bernardo Mueller. 2000. "Property Rights to Land and Land Reform: Legal Inconsistencies and the Sources of Violent Conflict in the Brazilian Amazon." *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 39: 162-188.
- Alston Lee, and Bernardo Mueller. 2006. "Pork for Policy: Executive and Legislative Exchange in Brazil." *Journal of Law Economics and Organization* 22 (1): 87-114.
- Alston, Lee, Marcus Melo, Bernardo Mueller, and Carlos Pereira. 2007. *On the Brazilian Road to Good Governance: Recovering from Economic and Political Shocks*. Working Paper, University of Colorado (August).
- Ames, Barry. 1995a. "Electoral Rules, Constituency Pressures, and Pork Barrel: Bases of Voting in the Brazilian Congress." *Journal of Politics* 57 (2): 324-343.
- Ames, Barry. 1995b. "Electoral Strategy Under Open-List Proportional Representation." *American Journal of Political Science* 39 (2): 406-433.
- Ames, Barry. 2001. *The Deadlock of Democracy in Brazil*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- Amorim Neto, Octavio. 1998a. "Cabinet Formation in Presidential Regimes: An Analysis of 10 Latin American Countries." Presented at the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, IL.
- Amorim-Neto, Octavio. 1998b. "Of Presidents, Parties, and Ministers: Cabinet Formation and Legislative Decision-Making under Separation of Powers." Doctoral dissertation, University of California, San Diego.
- Amorim Neto, Octavio. 2002. "Presidential Cabinets, Electoral Cycles, and Coalition Discipline in Brazil." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Amorim-Neto, Octavio, and Hugo Borsani. 2004. "Presidents and Cabinets: The Political Determinants of Fiscal Behavior in Latin America." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 39 (1): 3-27.
- Amorim Neto, Octavio, Gary Cox, and Matthew McCubbins. 2003. "Agenda Power in Brazil's Camara dos Deputados, 1998-98." *World Politics* 55 (4): 550-578.
- Amorim Neto, Octavio, and Fabiano Santos. 2001. "The Executive Connection: Presidentially Defined Factions and Party Discipline in Brazil." *Party Politics* 7 (2): 213-234.
- Aninat, Cristóbal. 2006. "El Proceso Legislativo Chileno: Análisis del Proyecto de Ley de Rentas Vitícolas 1994-2004." Documento de trabajo Departamento de Estudios de Superintendencia de Administradoras de Fondos de Pensiones de Chile. Por publicarse.
- Aninat, Cristóbal. 2007. "Balance de Poderes Legislativos en Chile: ¿Presidencialismo exagerado o bases para un sistema político cooperativo?" *Revista Política* no. 47, Universidad de Chile, Santiago, Chile, forthcoming.
- Aninat, Cristóbal, and John Londregan. 2004. "Non-Pigouvian Payoffs and the Politics of Agricultural Trade Liberalization in Chile." Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association 62nd Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.
- Aninat, Cristóbal, and Joaquín Vial. 2005. *Who Decides on Public Expenditures? A Political Economy Analysis of the Budget Process in Chile*.

- Research Department, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC. Unpublished.
- Aninat, Cristóbal, John Londregan, Patricia Navia, and Joaquín Vial. 2006. *Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes, and Policy Outcomes in Chile*. Research Network Working Paper R-521, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Ansolabehere, Stephen, James M. Snyder, and Michael M. Ting. 2002. "Bargaining in Bicameral Legislatures: When and Why does Malapportionment Matter?" *American Political Science Review* 97 (3): 471–481.
- Araujo, María Caridad. 1998. "Gobernabilidad durante la crisis y políticas de ajuste." Proyecto CORDES-Gobernabilidad, Quito, Ecuador.
- Araujo, María Caridad, Andrés Mejía, Anibal Pérez-Liñán, and Sebastian Saeigh. 2004. "Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes, and Policy Outcomes in Ecuador." Latin American Research Network, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Archer, Ronald P., and Matthew S. Shugart. 1997. "The Unrealized Potential of Presidential Dominance in Colombia." In *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew S. Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Ardanaz, M., M. Leiras, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. "Beyond Plaza de Mayo. Provincial Party Bosses in Argentina." Universidad de San Andrés. Buenos Aires, Argentina. Mimeo.
- Arditi, Benjamín. 1993. "Del granito al archipiélago: el Partido Colorado sin Stroessner." In *Paraguay en Transición*, edited by Diego Abente-Brun, 161–172. Caracas: Editorial Nueva Sociedad.
- Arreche, Maria. 2003. "Financiamento federal e gestão local de políticas sociais: o difícil equilíbrio entre regulação, responsabilidade e autonomia." *Ciência e Saúde Coletiva* 8 (2): L 331–345.
- Arteta, Gustavo. 2003. "Antes y Después del SRL." *Carta Económica* 5.
- Arteta, Gustavo, and Osvaldo Hurtado Larrea. 2002. "Political Economy of Ecuador: The Quandary of Governance and Economic Development." Quito: CORDES. Unpublished.

- Ayala Espino, José. 1988. *Estado y desarrollo: La formación de la economía mixta mexicana (1920–1982)*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Ayala, Ulpiano. 1998. "La regulación de los fondos de pensiones en América Latina: Reseña y lecciones de la experiencia." *Coyuntura Económica* 28 (4): 189–209.
- Ayala Bogarín, Oscar, and José María Costa. 1996. *Operación Cedeón: Los secretos de un golpe frustrado*. Asunción: Editorial Don Bosco.
- Baker, Richard D. 1971. *Judicial Review in Mexico: A Study of the Amparo Suit*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Baldrich, Jorge. 2003. "The Political Economy of Short Run Fiscal Policy. Some Evidence from Argentina, 1994–2001." Universidad de San Andrés, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Mimeo.
- Bambaci, Juliana, Pablo T. Spiller, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. "The Bureaucracy." In *The Institutional Foundations of Public Policy: A Transnational Theory and an Application to Argentina*, edited by Pablo Spiller and Mariano Tommasi. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Bapusta, Asdrubal. 2001. *Bases Cuantitativas de la Economía Venezolana: 1830–2000*. Caracas, Venezuela: Ediciones IESA.
- Barreda, Mikel, and Andrea Costafreda. 2002. "La Transición Democrática y el Sistema Político-Institucional." In *Diagnóstico Institucional de la República del Paraguay*, edited by J. Prats i Català. Barcelona: IIG-PNUD.
- Basáñez, Miguel. 1995. *El pulso de los sexenios: 20 años de crisis en México*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Siglo XXI.
- Bates, Robert. 1997. "Open-Economy Politics: The Political Economy of the World Coffee Trade." Princeton University, Princeton, NJ. Mimeo.
- Bawn, Kathleen, and Frances Rosenbluth. 2006. "Short vs. Long Coalitions: Electoral Accountability and the Size of the Public Sector." *American Journal of Political Science* 50 (2): 251–265.
- Bazdresch, Carlos, and Santiago Levy. 1991. "Populism and Economic Policy in Mexico, 1970–1982." In *The Macroeconomics of Populism*

- in *Latin America*, edited by Roger Dornbusch and Sebastian Edwards. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Becerra, R., P. Salazar, and J. Woldenberg. 2000. *La mecánica del cambio político: elecciones, partidos y reformas*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Cal y Arena.
- Beltrán, Ulises. 2000. "Factores de ponderación del voto retrospectivo." *Política y Gobierno* 7 (2): 425–442.
- Bensusán, G. 2004. "A New Scenario for Mexican Trade Unions: Changes in the Structure of Political and Economic Opportunities." In *Dilemmas of Political Change in Mexico*, edited by K. J. Middlebrook. London: Institute for Latin American Studies, University of London.
- Bercoff, José, and Osvaldo Meloni. 2007. "Federal Budget Allocation in an Emerging Democracy: Evidence from Argentina." Universidad Nacional de Tucumán, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Mimeo.
- Bergara, Mario, Andrés Pereyra, Ruben Tansini, Adolfo Garcé, Daniel Chasquetti, Daniel Buquet, and Juan Andrés Moraes. 2006. *Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes, and Policy Outcomes: The Case of Uruguay*. Research Network Working Paper #R-510. Research Department, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Berkman, Heather, Carlos Scartascini, Ernesto Stein, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. "Political Institutions and Policy Outcomes around the World." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC. Mimeo.
- Bertelsmann Foundation. 2004. *Bertelsmann Transformation Index 2003: Political Management in International Comparison (BTI)*. Gütersloh, Germany: Bertelsmann Stiftung.
- Bill Chavez, Rebecca. 2003. "The Construction of the Rule of Law in Argentina: A Tale of Two Provinces." *Comparative Politics* 35 (4): 417–437.
- Blondel, Jean. 1982. *The Organization of Governments: A Comparative Analysis of Governmental Structures*. London: Sage Publications.
- Blondel, Jean. 1985. *Government Ministers in the Contemporary World*. London: Sage Publications.

- Bouzas, Roberto, and Emiliano Pagnotta. 2003. *Dilemmas de la Política Comercial Externa Argentina*. Buenos Aires, Argentina: Fundación OSDE/Universidad de San Andrés.
- Boyland, Delia M. 2001. *Defusing Democracy: Central Bank Autonomy and the Transition from Authoritarian Rule*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Bragunsky, Eugenia, and María Fernanda Araujo. 2006. "Base de datos de Decretos de Necesidad y Urgencia: análisis cuantitativos de las disposiciones presidenciales de carácter legislativo (2003–2006)." Documento de Políticas Públicas. Buenos Aires, Argentina: CIPPEC.
- Braun, Miguel, and Mariano Tommasi. 2004. *Fiscal Rules for Subnational Governments: Some Organizing Principles and Latin American Experiences*. Working Paper 78. Inter-American Development Bank/Center of Studies for Institutional Development (CEDI, Fundación Gobierno y Sociedad), Washington, DC.
- Briceño, Mercedes. 2002. "Costo Tributario." In *Costo Venezuela: Opciones de Política para Mejorar la Competitividad*, edited by Michael Pentold. Caracas, Venezuela: CONAPRI.
- Bruhn, Kathleen. 1997. *Taking on Goliath: The Emergence of a New Left Party and the Struggle for Democracy in Mexico*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Bruhn, Kathleen, and Kenneth F. Greene. 2007. "Elite Polarization Meets Mass Moderation in Mexico's 2006 Elections." *Political Science and Politics* 49 (January): 33–38.
- Buchanan, James, and Gordon Tullock. 1962. *The Calculus of Consent: Logical Foundations of Constitutional Democracy*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan.
- Burbano de Lara, Felipe, and Michel Rowland García. 1998. *Pugna de Poderes: Presidencialismo y Partidos en el Ecuador, 1979–1997*. Quito, Ecuador: Corporación de Estudios para el Desarrollo-Fundación Konrad Adenauer.
- Calvo, Guillermo. 1996. *Money, Exchange Rates, and Output*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Calvo, Guillermo, and Allen Drazen. 1998. "Uncertain Duration of Reform: Dynamic Implications." *Macroeconomic Dynamics* 2 (4): 443–455.

- Calvo, Ernesto, and Marcelo Escolar. 2003. "La implementación de sistemas electorales mixtos en legislaturas de magnitud fija: teorías y soluciones." *Política y Gobierno* 10: 359–399.
- Calvo, Ernesto, and Juan Pablo Micozzi. 2005. "The Governors' Backyard: A Seat-Vote Model of Electoral Reform for Subnational Multiparty Races." *Journal of Politics* 67 (4): 1050–1074.
- Calvo, Ernesto, and Maria Victoria Murillo. 2003. "Who Delivers? Partisan Clients in the Argentine Electoral Market." Paper presented at the Harvard University Conference Rethinking Dual Transitions: Argentine Politics in the 1990s in Comparative Perspective, Boston, MA.
- Calvo, Ernesto, and Maria Victoria Murillo. 2004. "Who Delivers? Partisan Clients in the Argentine Electoral Market." *American Journal of Political Science* 48 (4): 742–758.
- Calvo, Ernesto, and Maria Victoria Murillo. 2005. "A New Law of Argentine Politics? Partisanship, Clientelism, and Governability in Contemporary Argentina." In *Argentine Democracy: The Politics of Institutional Weakness*, edited by Steven Levitsky and María Victoria Murillo. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Camp, Roderic Ai. 1992. *Generals in the Palace: The Military in Modern Mexico*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Campos, Emma Rosa. 2003. "Un Congreso sin congresistas: la no reelección consecutiva en el poder legislativo mexicano, 1934–1997." In *El legislador a examen: el debate sobre la reelección legislativa en México*, edited by Fernando Dwork. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Campos, Luis A., and Ricardo Canese. 1987. *El Sector Público en Paraguay: Análisis de sus Inversiones y Empresas*. Asunción: Centro Interdisciplinario de Derecho Social y Economía Políticas.
- Campos, Luis A., and Ricardo Canese. 1990. *La Reestructuración Democrática del Sector Público*. Asunción: CEDES-BASE.
- Cárdenas, Mauricio. 2007. "Economic Growth in Colombia: A Reversal of 'Fortune'?" *Ensayos sobre política económica* 25 (53).

- Cárdenas, Mauricio, and Zeinab Parrow. 1998. *Oil, Coffee and the Dynamic Commons Problems in Colombia*. Research Network Working Paper R-335. Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Cárdenas, Mauricio, Roberto Junguion, and Mónica Pachón. 2004. *Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes, and Policy Outcomes: The Case of Colombia*. Latin American Research Network, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Cárdenas, Mauricio, Carolina Mejía, and Mauricio Olivera. 2006. *La economía política del proceso presupuestal colombiano*. Working Paper No. 31. Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Carey, John M. 1996. *Term Limits and Legislative Representation*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Carey, John M. 2002a. "Parties, Coalitions, and the Chilean Congress in the 1990s." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. Boston, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Carey, John M. 2002b. "Getting Their Way, or Getting in the Way? Presidents and Party Unity in Legislative Voting." Presented at the American Political Science Association, Boston, August.
- Carey, John M. 2003. "The Re-election Debate in Latin America." *Latin American Politics and Society* 45 (1): 119–133.
- Carey, John M. 2006. Legislative Organization (or, What We Want from Legislatures and What Comparative Legislative Studies Tells Us About Whether We Get it). In *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, edited by Sarah Binder, Rod Rhodes, and Bert Rockman. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Carey, John M., and Peter Siavelis. 2003. *El Seguro para los Subcampeones Electorales y la sobreventura de la Concertación*. Centro de Estudios Públicos, *Estudios Públicos* 90 (Fall), 5–27.
- Carey, John M., and Matthew S. Shugart. 1995. "Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Formulas." *Electoral Studies* 14 (4): 417–439.
- Carey, John M., and Matthew Soberg Shugart. 1998a. "Calling out the Tanks or Filling Out the Forms?" In *Executive Decree Authority*,

- edited by John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Carraquilla, Alberto. 2003. "La sostenibilidad de la deuda pública." Ministerio de Hacienda y Crédito Público, Bogotá, Colombia.
- Casar, María Amparo. 2000. "Coaliciones y cohesión partidista en un congreso sin mayoría: la Cámara de Diputados de México." *Política y Gobierno* 7 (1): 101-144.
- Casar, María Amparo. 2001. "El proceso de negociación presupuestal en el primer gobierno sin mayoría: un estudio de caso." In *Impuestos y Gasto Público en México desde una Perspectiva Multidisciplinaria*, edited by Juan Palbo Guerrero. Mexico, D.F.: CIDE/Miguel Ángel Portúa.
- Casar, María Amparo. 2002a. "Executive-Legislative Relations: The Case of Mexico." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Casar, María Amparo. 2002b. "Las bases político-institucionales del poder presidencial en México." In *Lecturas Sobre el Cambio Político en México*, edited by Carlos Elizondo Mayer-Serra and Benito Nacif. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Caselli, Francesco, and Massimo Morelli. 2004. "Bad Politicians." *Journal of Public Economics* 88 (3-4): 759-782.
- Castañeda, Jorge. 1999. *La herencia: arqueología de la sucesión presidencial en México*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Editorial Alfaguara.
- Castro, Marcus Faro de. 1997. "O Supremo Tribunal Federal e a judicialização da Política." *Revista Brasileira de Ciências Sociais* 12 (34): 147-155.
- Cepeda, Manuel José. 2004. "La defensa judicial de la Constitución: Una tradición centenaria e ininterrumpida." In *Fortalezas de Colombia*, edited by Fernando Cepeda. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Centeno, Miguel Ángel. 1997. *Democracy Within Reason: Technocratic Revolution in Mexico*. 2nd edition. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.

- Chasqueti, Daniel. 2004. "Democracia, Multipartidismo y Coaliciones en América Latina: evaluando la difícil combinación." In *Tipos de Presidencialismo y Coaliciones Políticas en América Latina*, edited by Jorge Lanzaro. Buenos Aires, Argentina: CLACSO.
- Cheibub, José Antonio. 2002. "Minority Governments, Deadlock Situations, and the Survival of Presidential Democracies." *Comparative Political Studies* 35 (3): 284-312.
- Cheibub, José Antonio, Argentina Figueiredo, and Fernando Limongi. 2002. "Presidential Agenda Power and Decision-Making in Presidential Regimes: Governors and Political Parties in the Brazilian Congress." Prepared for delivery at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.
- Cheibub, José Antonio, Adam Przeworski, and Sebastian Saiegh. 2004. "Government Coalitions and Legislative Success under Presidentialism and Parliamentarism." *British Journal of Political Science* 34 (4): 565-587.
- Cheibub, José Antonio, and Fernando Limongi. 2002. "Democratic Institutions and Regime Survival: Parliamentary and Presidential Democracies Reconsidered." *Annual Review of Political Science*.
- Clavijo, Fernando, and Susana Valdivieso. 2000. "Reformas estructurales y política macroeconómica." In *Reformas económicas en México, 1982-1999*, edited by F. Clavijo. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Clavijo, Sergio. 1998. "Pension Reform in Colombia: Macroeconomic and Fiscal Effects." Documento CEDE 98-01. Bogotá, Colombia, Centro de Estudios sobre Desarrollo Económico.
- Cleary, Matthew, and Susan Stokes. 2006. *Democracy and the Culture of Skepticism. Political Trust in Argentina and Mexico*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Combellas, Ricardo. 1999. "La inserción de los grupos de intereses en el estado venezolano." In *Doce textos fundamentales de la ciencia política venezolana*. Caracas, Venezuela: Instituto de Estudios Políticos, Universidad Central de Venezuela.

- Comisión de Racionalización del Casco y de las Finanzas Públicas. 1997. *El saneamiento fiscal, un compromiso de la sociedad*. Bogotá, Colombia: Ministerio de Hacienda y Crédito Público.
- COPRE (Comisión Presidencial para la Reforma del Estado). 1990. *Antecedentes de la Reforma del Estado*. Caracas, Venezuela: COPRE.
- Conaghan, Catherine M. 1994. "Loose Parties, 'Floating' Politicians, and Institutional Stress: Presidentialism in Ecuador, 1979-1988." In *The Failure of Presidential Democracy, Vol. 2, The Case of Latin America*, edited by Juan Linz and Arturo Valenzuela. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Conaghan, Catherine M. 1995. "Politicians Against Parties: Discord and Disconnection in Ecuador's Party System." In *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Timothy Scully. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Coppedge, Michael. 1994. *Strong Parties and Lane Ducks: Presidential Patriarchy and Factionalism in Venezuela*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Coppedge, Michael. 1998. "The Dynamic Diversity of Latin American Party Systems." *Party Politics* 4 (4): 547-568.
- Cornelius, Wayne, and Ann L. Craig. 1991. *The Mexican Political System in Transition*. La Jolla, CA: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.
- Cornelius, Wayne, Todd A. Eisenstadt, and Jane Hindley, eds. 1999. *Subnational Politics and Democratization in Mexico*. La Jolla, CA: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego.
- Corrales, Javier. 2002. *Presidents without Parties: the Politics of Economic Reform in Argentina and Venezuela in the 1990's*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Corrales, Javier. 2003. "Power Asymmetries and Post-Pact Stability: Revisiting and Updating the Venezuelan Case." Paper presented at the 2003 American Political Science Association meeting in Philadelphia, PA.
- Courchene, Thomas, Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, and Steven B. Webb. 2000. "Historical Forces: Geographical and Political." In *Achievements and Challenges of Fiscal Decentralization: Lessons from Mexico*, edited by Marcelo M. Giugale and Steven B. Webb. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Cowan, K., Micco, A., Mizala et al. 2003. *Un diagnóstico del desempeño en Chile*. Santiago: Inter-American Development Bank/Universidad de Chile.
- Cowhey, Peter, and Matthew McCubbins, eds. 1995. *Structure and Policy in Japan and the United States: An Institutional Approach*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Cox, Gary. 1997. *Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Cox, Gary. 2006. "The Organization of Democratic Legislatures." In *The Oxford Handbook of Political Economy*, edited by Barry Weingast and Donald Wittman. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cox, Gary, and Octavio Amorim Neto. 1997. "Electoral Institutions, Clearage Structures, and the Number of Parties." *American Journal of Political Science* 41 (1): 149-174.
- Cox, Gary, and Matthew McCubbins. 1994. "Bonding, Structure, and the Stability of Political Parties: Party Government in the House." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 19 (2): 215-231.
- Cox, Gary, and Matthew McCubbins. 2001. "The Institutional Determinants of Economic Policy." In *Presidents, Parliaments, and Policy: Political Economy of Institutions and Decisions*, edited by Stephen Haggard and Matthew McCubbins. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Cox, Gary, and Matthew McCubbins. 2005. *Setting the Agenda: Responsible Party Government in the U.S. House of Representatives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Cox, Gary, and Scott Morgenstern. 2001. "Latin America's Reactive Assemblies and Proactive Presidents." *Comparative Politics* 33 (2): 171-190.
- Cox, Gary, and Scott Morgenstern. 2002. "Epilogue: Latin America's Reactive Assemblies and Proactive Presidents." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

- Crain, Mark. 2001. "Institutions, Durability, and the Value of Political Transactions." In *The Elgar Companion to Public Choice*, edited by William F. Shughart II and Laura Razzolini. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- Crain, Mark, and Robert Tollison. 1979. "Constitutional Change in the Interest-Group Theory of the Government." *Journal of Legal Studies* 8 (1): 165-175.
- Crisp, Brian. 1997. "Presidential Behavior in Systems with Strong Parties." In *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Crisp, Brian. 2000. *Democratic Institutional Design: The Powers and Incentives of Venezuelan Politicians and Interest Groups*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Crisp, Brian. 2001. "Candidate Selection in Venezuela." Paper presented at the Latin American Studies Association (LASA) Congress at the Washington, DC.
- Danesi, Silvina. 2004. "A Dieciocho Años de Democracia, la Gestión en la Honorable Cámara de Diputados de la Nación." Tesis de Maestría. Maestría en Administración y Políticas Públicas, Universidad de San Andrés.
- Daughters, Robert, and Leslie Harper. 2006. "Fiscal and Political Decentralization." In *The State of the Reforms of the State in Latin America*, edited by Eduardo Lora. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- De la Cruz, Rafael. 1998. *Descentralización en perspectiva*. Caracas, Venezuela: Ediciones IESA/Fundación Escuela de Gerencia Social.
- De Luca, Miguel. 2004. "Political Recruitment of Presidents and Governors in the Argentine Party-Centered System." Prepared for the symposium Pathways to Power: Political Recruitment and Democracy in Latin America. Graylyn International Conference Center, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC.
- De Riz, Liliana. 1986. "Dilemas del parlamento actual." In *El parlamento hoy*, edited by Liliana De Riz, Ana M. Mustapic, Mateo Goretti, and Monica Panosyan. Buenos Aires, Argentina: Estudios CEDES.
- Díaz-Cayeros, Alberto. 1995. *Desarrollo Económico e Inequidad Regional: Hacia un Nuevo Pacto Federal en México*. México, D.F., México: Editorial Porrúa.
- Díaz-Cayeros, Alberto. 1997a. "Federalism and Veto Players: Equilibrium in Local Political Ambition in Mexico." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- Díaz-Cayeros, Alberto. 1997b. "Political Responses to Regional Inequality: Taxation and Distribution in Mexico." Ph.D. dissertation. Department of Political Science, Duke University, Durham, NC.
- Díaz Iurbe, Diego. 2006. "Disciplina de partido: estudio comparado del Senado de la República y la Cámara de Diputados de México en la LX Legislatura." Unpublished Licentiate Thesis, Centro de Investigación y Docencias Económicas, México, D.F.
- Diermeier, Daniel, and Keith Krehbiel. 2003. "Institutionalism as a Methodology." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 15 (2): 123-144.
- Diermeier, Daniel, Michael Keane, and Antonio Merlo. 2005. "A Political Economy Model of Congressional Careers." *American Economic Review* 95 (1): 347-373.
- DIPRES (Dirección de Presupuesto). 2004. *Estadísticas de las Finanzas Públicas: 1987-2003*. Santiago, Chile: DIPRES.
- Dixit, Avinash. 1996. *The Making of Economic Policy: A Transaction-Cost Politics Perspective*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Domingo, Pilar. 2000. "Judicial Independence: The Politics of the Supreme Court in Mexico." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 32 (3): 705-735.
- Domínguez, J. I. and McCann, J. 1997. *Democratizing Mexico: Public Opinion and Electoral Choice*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Dornbusch, Roger, and Sebastian Edwards, eds. 1991. *The Macroeconomics of Populism in Latin America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dugas, John C. 2001. "The Origin, Impact and Demise of the 1989-1990 Colombian Student Movement: Insights from Social Movement Theory." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 33 (4): 807-837.
- Eaton, Kent. 2005. "Menem and the Governors: Intergovernmental Relations in the 1990s." In *Argentine Democracy: The Politics of Institutional*

- Weakness*, edited by Steven Levitsky and María Victoria Murillo. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Echavarría, Juan José, Carlina Rentaría, and Roberto Steiner. 2003. "Descentralización y salvamentos (bailouts) en Colombia." *Coyuntura Social*, Bogotá, Fedesarrollo, no. 28, June.
- Echeverría, Oscar. 1995. *La Economía Venezolana 1944-1994*. Tercera Edición Actualizada. Caracas, Venezuela: FEDECAMARAS.
- Echeverry, Juan Carlos, Leopoldo Fergusson, and Pablo Querrubín. 2004. *La batalla política por el presupuesto de la Nación: Inflexibilidades o supervivencia fiscal*. Bogotá, Colombia: Centre de Estudios sobre el Desarrollo Económico.
- Eckstein, Susan. 1977. *The Poverty of Revolution: The State and the Urban Poor in Mexico*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Eggertsson, Thrainn. 2005. *Imperfect Institutions*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Eisenstadt, Todd A. 2003. *Courting Democracy: Party Strategies and Electoral Institutions*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Elizondo Mayer-Serra, Carlos. 2001. *La importancia de las reglas: gobierno y empresario después de la nacionalización bancaria*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Epstein, Lee, and Jack Knight. 1997. *The Choices Justices Make*. Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press.
- Escobar, Andrés. 1996. "Ciclos Políticos y Ciclos Económicos en Colombia: 1935-1994." *Coyuntura Económica* (June).
- Etchenendy, Sebastián. 2002. "Constructing Reform Coalitions: The Politics of Compensations in the Argentine Path to Economic Liberalization." *Latin American Politics and Society* 43 (3): 1-35.
- Evans, Peter. 2001. "Beyond 'Institutional Monocropping': Institutions, Capabilities, and Deliberative Development." Berkeley University, Berkeley, CA. Mimeo.
- Evans, Peter. 2004. "Development as Institutional Change: The Pitfalls of Monocropping and Potentials of Deliberation." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 38 (4): 30-53.
- Fearon, James D. 2006. "Self-Enforcing Democracy." Stanford University, Stanford, CA. Mimeo.
- Ferreira Rubio, Delia, and Mateo Goretti. 1998. "When the President Governs Alone: The Decree in Argentina, 1989-93." In *Executive Decree Authority*, edited by John M. Carey and Matthew S. Shugart. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Figueiredo, Argelina Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 1995. "Mudança Constitucional, Desempenho Legislativo e Consolidação Institucional." *Revista Brasileira de Ciências Sociais* 29: 175-200.
- Figueiredo, Argelina Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 1997. "Presidential Power and Party Behavior in the Legislature." Paper presented at the Meeting of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Mexico, D.F., Mexico.
- Figueiredo, Argelina Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 1999. *Executive e Legislativo na Nova Ordem Constitucional*. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Fundação Getúlio Vargas.
- Figueiredo, Argelina Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. "Presidential Power, Legislative Organization, and Party Behavior in Brazil." *Comparative Politics* 32 (2): 151-170.
- Fix-Fierro, Héctor. 1999. "Poder Judicial." In *Transiciones y Diseños Institucionales*, edited by Sergio López Ayllón and María del Refugio González. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.
- Flammand, Laura. 2007. "Collective Action through Association: The Mexican National Conference of Governors." Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association's Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL.
- Fogel, Ramón. 1993. "La estructura social paraguaya y su incidencia en la transición a la democracia." In *Paraguay en Transición*, edited by Diego Abente Brun, 13-30. Caracas: Editorial Nueva Sociedad.
- Friedman, James W. 1971. "A Noncooperative Equilibrium for Supergames." *Review of Economic Studies* 38 (1): 1-12.
- Friedmann, Santiago, Nora Lusig, and Arianna Legovini. 1995. "Mexico: Social Spending and Food Subsidies During Adjustment in the 1980s." In *Coping with Austerity*, edited by Nora Lusig. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution.

- Fudenberg, Drew, and Eric Maskin. 1986. "The Folk-Theorem in Repeated Games with Discounting and with Incomplete Information." *Econometrica* 54 (3): 533–556.
- Fudenberg, Drew, and Jean Tirole. 1991. *Game Theory*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 2006. "Do Defective Institutions Explain the Gap Between the United States and Latin America?" *The American Interest* 2 (2) Nov-Dec.
- Galetovic, A. 2001. "Banda del Azúcar: quién pagó y quien se benefició." Santiago, Chile: Departamento de Ingeniería Industrial, Universidad de Chile.
- Galiani, S., Heymann, D., and Tommasi, M. 2003. "Expectativas frustradas: el ciclo de la Convertibilidad." *Desarrollo Económico* 43 (169): 3–44.
- Gallagher, Michael, Michael Laver, and Peter Mair. 1992. *Representative Government in Western Europe*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Garro, Alejandro M. 1990. "Eficacia y Autoridad del Precedente Constitucional en América Latina: Las Lecciones del Derecho Compara-do." In *Derecho Constitucional Comparado México-Estados Unidos*, edited by James F. Smith. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.
- Geddes, Barbara. 1991. "A Game Theoretic Model of Reform in Latin American Democracies." *American Political Science Review* 85 (2): 371–392.
- Geddes, Barbara. 1994. *Politician's Dilemma: Building State Capacity in Latin America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Geddes, Barbara. 1995. "Uses and Limitations of Rational Choice Theory." In *Latin America in Comparative Perspective: New Approaches to Methods and Analysis*, edited by P. Smith. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Geddes, Barbara. 2002. "The Great Transformation in the Study of Politics in Developing Countries." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline, Centennial Edition*, edited by Ira Katznelson and Helen V. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Gerring, John, Strom C. Thacker, and Carola Moreno. 2005. "Centripetal Democratic Governance: A Theory and Global Inquiry." *American Political Science Review* 99 (4): 567–581.
- Gibson, Edward L. 1997. "The Populist Road to Market Reform: Policy and Electoral Coalitions in Mexico and Argentina." *World Politics* 49 (3): 339–370.
- Gibson, Edward L. 2004. "Federalism and Democracy in Latin America: Theoretical Connections and Cautionary Insights." In *Federalism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Edward Gibson. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Gibson, Edward L., and Ernesto Calvo. 2000. "Federalism and Low-Maintenance Constituencies: Territorial Dimensions of Economic Reform in Argentina." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 35 (3): 32–55.
- Gil-Diaz, Francisco, and Augustin Carstens. 1996. "One Year of Solitude: Some Pilgrim Tales About Mexico's 1994–1995 Crisis." *American Economic Review* 86 (2): 164–169.
- González Casanova, Pablo. 1970. *Democracy in Mexico*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- González, R. A. 2002. "Diagnóstico Institucional del Sistema de Servicio Civil en Venezuela." Paper prepared for the Regional Policy Dialogue at the Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Green, Edward, and Robert Porter, R. 1984. "Non-cooperative Collu-sion Under Imperfect Price Information." *Econometrica* 52 (1): 87–100.
- Grindle, Merilee. 1977. *Bureaucrats, Politicians and Peasants in Mexico: A Case Study in Public Policy*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Grindle, Merilee, and Francisco Thoumi. 1993. "Muddling Toward Adjustment: The Political Economy of Economic Policy Change in Ecuador." In *Political and Economic Interactions in Economic Policy Reform: Evidence from Eight Countries*, edited by R. H. Bates and A. O. Krueger. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Grofman, Bernard, and Andrew Reynolds. 2001. "Electoral Systems and the Art of Constitutional Engineering: An Inventory of the Main Findings." In *Rules and Reasons: Perspectives on Constitutional Political Economy*, edited by Ram Mudambi, Giuseppe Sobbrío, and Pietro Navarra. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Gutiérrez Sanín, Francisco. 1999. "La reforma política: Una evaluación crítica." *Pensamiento Jurídico. Revista de Teoría del Derecho y Análisis Jurídico* 11. Bogotá, Colombia: Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Facultad de Derecho, Ciencias Políticas y Sociales.
- Gutiérrez Sanín, Francisco. 2001. "Se ha abierto el sistema político colombiano? Una evaluación de los procesos de cambio (1970-1998)." *América Latina Hoy* 27: 189-215.
- Haggard, Stephen. 1995. "The Reform of the State in Latin America." Paper prepared for the Annual World Bank Conference on Development in Latin America and Caribbean, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
- Haggard, Stephen. 2000. "Interest, Institutions and Policy Reforms." In *Economic Policy Reforms: The Second Stage*, edited by Anne Krueger. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Haggard, Stephen, and Robert Kaufman. 1992. *The Politics of Economic Adjustment: International Shocks, Distributive Conflicts and the State*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Haggard, Stephen, and Matthew McCubbins. 2001. *Presidents, Parliaments and Policy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Haggard, Stephen, and Steven Webb. 2000. "What Do We Know About the Political Economy of Economic Policy Reform?" In *Modern Political Economy and Latin America*, edited by Jeffrey Frieden, Manuel Pastor, and Michael Toms. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Hallerberg, Mark, and Patrik Marier. 2004. "Executive Authority, the Personal Vote, and Budget Discipline in Latin American and Caribbean Countries." *American Journal of Political Science* 48 (3): 571-587.
- Hartlyn, Jonathan. 1993. *La Política del Régimen de Coalición*. Bogotá, Colombia: Tercer Mundo Editores, UniAndes-CEI.
- Hausmann, Ricardo. 1990. *Shocks Externos y Ajuste Macroeconómico*. Caracas, Venezuela: Banco Central de Venezuela.
- Hausmann, Ricardo, Dani Rodrick, and Andrés Velasco. 2005. *Growth Diagnostics*. Working Paper. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University.
- Helmke, Gretchen. 2002. "The Logic of Strategic Defection: Court-Executive Relations in Argentina under Dictatorship and Democracy." *American Political Science Review* 96 (2): 291-304.
- Henisz, Witold. 2000. "The Institutional Environment for Economic Growth." *Economics and Politics* 12 (1): 1-31.
- Hopenhayn, Hugo A., and Pablo A. Neumeyer. 2003. "The Argentine Great Depression, 1975-1990." Universidad di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Mimeo.
- Hoskin, Gary, Francisco Leal, and Harvey Kline. 2004. "Descentralización fiscal en Colombia." <http://www.georgetown.edu/pdba/Comp/Control/Publico/designacion.html>. January 15, 2004.
- Huber, John, and Nolan McCarty. 2001. "Legislative Organization, Bureaucratic Capacity and Delegation in Latin American Democracies." Mimeo.
- Hurrido, Osvaldo. 1990. *Política Democrática: los últimos veinte y cinco años*. Quito, Ecuador: Fundación Ecuatoriana de Estudios Sociales y Corporación Editora Nacional.
- Iaryczower, Matías, Pablo Spiller, and Mariano Tommasi. 2002. "Judicial Independence in Unstable Environments, Argentina 1935-1998." *American Journal of Political Science* 46 (4): 699-716.
- Iaryczower, Matías, Pablo Spiller, and Mariano Tommasi. 2006. "Judicial Lobbying: The Politics of Labor Law Constitutional Interpretation." *American Political Science Review* 100 (1), February.
- Iaryczower, Matías, Pablo Spiller, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. "The Supreme Court." In *The Institutional Foundations of Public Policy: A Transactions Theory and an Application to Argentina*, edited by Pablo Spiller and Mariano Tommasi. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Iaryczower, Matías, Sebastian Saiegh, and Mariano Tommasi. 1999. *Coming Together: The Industrial Organization of Federalism*. Working Paper 30. Buenos Aires, Argentina: Center of Studies for Institutional Development, Fundación Gobierno y Sociedad.
- IDB (Inter-American Development Bank). 2005. *The Politics of Politics: The Role of Political Process in Successful Public Policies*. Economic

- and Social Progress in Latin America and the Caribbean 2006 Report. Washington, DC: IDB.
- INEGI. 2007. Instituto Nacional Estadística Geografía y Informática. Sistemas Nacionales Estadístico y de Información Geográfica. <http://www.inegi.gob.mx> (accessed August 2007).
- International Monetary Fund. 2001. *Brazil: Report on Observance of Standards and Codes (ROSC)—Fiscal Transparency*. IMF Country Report 01/217. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Isham, Jonathan, Michael Woolcock, Lant Pritchett, and Gwen Busby. 2003. "The Varieties of Resource Experience: How Natural Resources Export Structures Affect the Political Economy of Growth." Middlebury College Economics Discussion Paper 03-08. Middlebury, VT: Middlebury College.
- Jácome, Luis. 1996. *Tipo de cambio nominal y real en el Ecuador. Una mirada a la experiencia con regímenes de minidevaluaciones y de flotación dirigida*. Nota Técnica del Banco Central del Ecuador no. 32. Quito, Ecuador: Banco Central del Ecuador.
- Jácome, Luis. 2004. *The Late 1990s Financial Crisis in Ecuador: Institutional Weaknesses, Fiscal Rigidities, and Financial Dollarization at Work*. International Monetary Fund Working Paper no. 04/12. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- John, Paul, and Martin Saiz. 1999. "Local Political Parties in Comparative Perspective." In *Local Parties in Political and Organizational Perspective*, edited by Martin Saiz and Hans Geser. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Johnson, Joel, and Jessica Wallack. 2006. "Electoral Systems and the Personal Vote: Update of Database of Particularism." University of California, San Diego. Mimeo.
- Jones, Mark. 1997. "Federalism and the Number of Parties in Argentine Congressional Elections." *Journal of Politics* 59 (2): 538-549.
- Jones, Mark. 2001. "Political Institutions, Political Cleavages, and Candidate Competition in Presidential Elections." Michigan State University. Mimeo.
- Jones, Mark. 2002. "Explaining the High Level of Party Discipline in the Argentine Congress." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*,

- edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Jones, Mark. 2004. "The Recruitment and Selection of Legislative Candidates in Argentina." In *Pathways to Power: Political Recruitment and Candidate Selection in Latin America*, edited by Peter Siavelis and Scott Morgenstern.
- Jones, Mark. 2005. "The Role of Parties and Party Systems in the Policy-making Process." Paper prepared for the Inter-American Development Bank's Workshop on State Reform, Public Policies and Policymaking Processes. Washington, DC: IDB.
- Jones, Mark, and Wongjae Hwang. 2005. "Party Government in Presidential Democracies: Extending Carrel Theory Beyond the U.S. Congress." *American Journal of Political Science* 49 (2): 67-82.
- Jones, Mark, and Scott Manwaring. 2003. "The Nationalization of Parties and Party Systems: An Empirical Measure and an Application to the Americas." *Party Politics* 9 (2): 139-166.
- Jones, Mark, Osvaldo Meloni, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. "Voters as Fiscal Liberals." Universidad de San Andrés. Mimeo.
- Jones, Mark, Sebastian Saiegh, Pablo Spiller, and Mariano Tommasi. 2002. "Amateur Legislators-Professional Politicians: The Consequences of Party-Centered Electoral Rules in a Federal System." *American Journal of Political Science* 46 (3): 656-669.
- Jones, Mark, Sebastian Saiegh, Pablo Spiller, and Mariano Tommasi. 2006. "Congress, Political Careers, and the Provincial Connection." In *The Institutional Foundations of Public Policy: A Transactions Theory and an Application to Argentina*, edited by Pablo Spiller and Mariano Tommasi. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Junguito, Roberto, and Hernán Rincón. 2007. "Política Fiscal." In *Economía Colombiana del Siglo XX. Un Análisis Cuantitativo*, edited by James A. Robinson and Miguel Urrutia. Bogotá, Colombia: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Karl, Terry Lynn. 1986. "Petroleum and Political Pacts: The Transition to Democracy in Venezuela." In *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule*, edited by Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Katz, Richard. 1997. *Democracy and Elections*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Kaufmann, D., A. Kraay, and M. Mastruzzi. 2003. *Governance Matters. III. Governance Indicators for 1996–2002*. World Bank Policy Research Department Working Paper. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay, and Pablo Zoido-Lobaton. 1999. *Aggregating Governance Indicators*. Policy Research Working Paper no. 2195. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Kay, Stephen J. 2003. "Pension Reform and Political Risk." Paper prepared for the Latin American Studies Association (LASA) XXIV International Congress, Dallas, TX.
- Kitschelt, Herbert. 2000. "Linkages between Citizens and Politicians in Democratic Polities." *Comparative Political Studies* 33 (6/7): 845–879.
- Kornblith, Miriam. 1991. "The Politics of Constitution Making: Constitutions and Democracy in Venezuela." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 23 (1): 61–89.
- Krehbiel, Keith. 1991. *Information and Legislative Organization*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Laakso, Markku, and Rein Taagepera. 1979. "The Effective Number of Parties: A Measure with Application to Western Europe." *Comparative Political Studies* 12 (1): 3–27.
- Lambert, Peter. 1997. "The Regime of Alfredo Suñesser." In *The Transition to Democracy in Paraguay*, edited by Peter A. Lambert and Andrew Nickson. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Lambert, Peter, and Andrew Nickson, eds. 1997. *The Transition to Democracy in Paraguay*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Landes, William, and R. Posner. 1975. "The Independent Judiciary in an Interest Group Perspective." *Journal of Law and Economics* 18 (3): 875–901.
- Langston, Joy. 2002. "Los efectos de la competencia política en la selección de candidatos del PRI a la Cámara de Diputados." In *Lecturas Sobre el Cambio Político en México*, edited by Carlos Elizondo Mayer-Serra and Benito Nacif. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de

- Langston, Joy. 2007. "Complementary Principals in Mexico's Chamber of Deputies." Unpublished manuscript. CIDE, Mexico.
- Lawson, Chappell. 2002. *Building the Fourth Estate: Democratization and the Rise of a Free Press in Mexico*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lehoucq, Fabrice E. 2002. "Can Parties Police Themselves? Electoral Governance and Democratization." *International Political Science Review* 23 (1): 29–46.
- Lehoucq, Fabrice. 2006. "Why Is Structural Reform Stagnating in Mexico? Policy Reform Episodes from Salinas to Fox." Background Paper for the Institutional and Governance Review for Mexico, World Bank, May.
- Lehoucq, Fabrice. 2007. "Proceso de políticas, partidos e instituciones en la Costa Rica democrática." In *Democracia Estable: alcanza? Análisis de la Gobernabilidad en Costa Rica*, edited by Fernando Sufía and Miguel Gutiérrez. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Levitsky, Steven. 2007. "From Populism to Clientelism? The Transformation of Party-Labor Linkages in Latin America." In *Patrons or Policies? Citizen-Politician Linkages in Democratic Politics*, edited by Herbert Kitschelt and Steven Wilkerson. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Levit, Steven, and Mauricio Rubio. 2005. "Understanding Crime in Colombia and What Can Be Done About It." In *Institutional Reforms: The Case of Colombia*, edited by Alberto Alesina. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lewis, Paul. 1982. *Socialism, Liberalism and Dictatorship in Paraguay*. New York: Praeger.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1991. "Constitutional Choices for New Democracies." *Journal of Democracy* 2 (1): 72–84.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1994. *Electoral Systems and Party Systems. A Study of Twenty-Seven Democracies, 1945–1990*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

- Lima, Edilberto Carlos Pontes. 2004. "Algumas observações sobre orçamento impositivo no Brasil." Brasília, Brazil, Consultoria Legislativa da Câmara dos Deputados. Mimeo.
- Lindauer, David, and Iain Pritchett. 2002. "What Is the Big Idea? The Third Generation of Development Advice." *Economía: Journal of the Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association* 3 (1): 1–39.
- Linz, Juan. 1990. "The Perils of Presidentialism." *Journal of Democracy* 1 (1): 51–69.
- Linz, Juan. 1994. "Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy: Does It Make a Difference?" In *The Failure of Presidential Democracy*, edited by Juan Linz and Arturo Valenzuela. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Linz, Juan, and Arturo Valenzuela, eds. 1994. *The Failure of Presidential Democracy*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Llanos, Mariana. 2002a. *Privatization and Democracy in Argentina. An Analysis of President Congress-Relations*. New York: Palgrave.
- Llanos, Mariana. 2002b. "El Bicaeralismo en América Latina." Presented at the Tercer Congreso Internacional de Latinoamericanistas en Europa (CEISAL), Amsterdam, July 3–6.
- Llanos, Mariana. 2003a. "Bicameralism in the Americas: Around the Extremes of Symmetry and Incongruence." *Journal of Legislative Studies* (9): 3:54–86.
- Llanos, Mariana. 2003b. *Los Senadores y el Senado en Argentina y Brasil. Informe de una encuesta*. Working Paper 10. Institute für Iberoamerika-Kunde, Hamburg, Germany.
- Lleras, Carlos, and Marcel Tangarife. 1996. *Constitución Política de Colombia Origen: Evolución y Vigencia*. Bogotá, Colombia: Biblioteca Jurídica Dike.
- Londregan, John. 2000. *Legislative Institutions and Ideology in Chile*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lora, Eduardo. 2001. *Las Reformas Estructurales en América Latina: Qué se ha reformado y cómo medirla*. Working Paper 462. Research Department, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.

- Lora, Eduardo, Ugo Panizza, and Myriam Quispe-Agnoli. 2004. *Reforma Fatigue: Symptoms, Reasons, and Implications*. RES Working Paper 1005, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Loureiro, Maria Rita, and Fernando Abrucio. 1999. "Política e Burocracia no presidencialismo brasileiro: o papel do ministério da fazenda no primeiro governo Fernando Henrique Cardoso." *Revista Brasileira de Ciências Sociais* 14 (41): 69–89.
- Lowi, Theodore. 1964. "American Business, Public Policy, Case-Studies, and Political Theory." *World Politics* 16 (4): 677–715.
- Lustig, Nora. 1998. *Mexico: The Restructuring of the Economy*, 2nd edition. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution.
- Lynn Ground, Richard. 1984. "El auge y la recesión de la economía paraguaya, 1972–1983. El papel de la política económica interna." In *Economía del Paraguay Contemporáneo*, Vol. 2. Asunción: CPES.
- Madison, James, John Jay, and Alexander Hamilton. 1961 [1787]. *The Federalist Papers*. New York: New American Library.
- Maddison, Angus. 2001. *The World Economy: A Millennial Perspective*. Paris, France: OECD.
- Maddison, Angus. 2007. *The World Economy, 1–2030 AD: Essays in Macroeconomic History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (Historical data available at <http://www.ggdc.net/maddison/>)
- Madrid, Raúl. 2003. *Retiring the State: The Politics of Pension Privatization in Latin America and Beyond*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and its Demise in Mexico*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Magaloni, Beatriz, and Arianna Sánchez. 2001. "Empowering the Courts as Constitutional Veto Players: Presidential Delegation and the New Mexican Supreme Court." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Mainwaring, Scott, and Matthew Shugart. 1997a. *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.

- Mainwaring, Scott, and Matthew Shugart. 1997b. "Conclusion: Presidentialism and the Party System." In *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Shugart. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mainwaring, Scott, and Anbal Pérez-Liñán. 1997. "Party Discipline in the Brazilian Constitutional Congress." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 22 (4): 453–483.
- Mainwaring, Scott, and Timothy Scully, eds. 1995a. *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Mainwaring, Scott, and Timothy Scully. 1995b. "Introduction: Party Systems in Latin America." In *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Timothy Scully. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Marcel, Mario, Marcelo Tokman, Rodrigo Valdés, and Paula Benavides. 2001. "Balance Estructural del Gobierno Central: Metodología y Estimaciones para Chile 1987–2000." Dirección de Presupuesto, Estudios de Finanzas Públicas no. 1, Santiago, Chile.
- Martínez Gallardo, Cecilia. 2005. "The Role of Latin American Cabinets in the Policymaking Process." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC. Mimeo.
- Martínez Gallardo-Prieto, Cecilia. 1998. "Las legislaturas pequeñas: la evolución del sistema de comisiones en la cámara de diputados de México, 1824–2000." Licenciatura thesis. Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México, Mexico, D.F., Mexico.
- Martini, Carlos and Carlos María Lezcano. 1997. "The Armed Forces." In *The Transition to Democracy in Paraguay*, edited by Peter Lambert and Andrew Nickson. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Mejía-Acosta, Andrés. 1998. "Partidos Políticos: El Eslabón Perdido de la Representación." In *La Ruta de la Gobernabilidad*, edited by Fernando Pachano. Quito, Ecuador: Corporación de Estudios para el Desarrollo.
- Mejía Acosta, Andrés. 2002. *Gobernabilidad Democrática-Sistema Electoral, Partidos Políticos y Pugna de Poderes en Ecuador, 1978–1998*. Quito: Fundación Konrad Adenauer.

- Mejía Acosta, Andrés. 2003. "La Reección Legislativa en Ecuador: Conexión Electoral, Carreras Legislativas y Partidos Políticos (1979–2003)." In *El Legislador a Examen. El Debate Sobre la Reección Legislativa en México: Una Perspectiva Histórica e Institucional*, edited by Fernando F. Dworak. México, D.F.: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Mejía Acosta, Andrés. 2004. "Ghost Coalitions: Economic Reforms, Fragmented Legislatures and Informal Institutions in Ecuador." Ph.D. Dissertation. Department of Political Science, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana.
- Mejía Acosta, Andrés. 2006. "Crafting Legislative Ghost Coalitions in Ecuador: Informal Institutions and Economic Reform in an Unlikely Case." In *Informal Institutions and Democracy: Lessons from Latin America*, edited by Gretchen Helmke and Steven Levitsky. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Melo, Marcus André. 1998. "Constitucionalismo e Escolha Racional." *Luva Nova* 43: 53–80.
- Melo, Marcus André. 2002. *Reformas Constitucionais no Brasil. Instituições Políticas e Processo Decisório*. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Revan.
- Melo, Marcus André. 2004. "Explaining the Capacity to Tax and to Reform: The Divergent Paths of Argentina and Brazil." Paper prepared for the Taxation and Development workshop, Danish Institute for Development Studies, Copenhagen: Denmark.
- Meneguello, Rachel. 1998. *Partidos e Governo no Brasil Contemporâneo (1985–1997)*. São Paulo, Brazil: Paz e Terra.
- Mershon, Carol. 1996. "The Costs of Coalition. Coalition Theories and Italian Governments." *American Political Science Review* 90 (3): 534–554.
- Middlebrook, Kevin J. 1995. *The Paradox of Revolution: Labor, the State and Authoritarianism in Mexico*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- MIDEPLAN (Ministerio de Planificación). 2000. *Encuesta de caracterización socio-económica nacional (CASEN)*. Santiago, Chile.
- Miles, Marc, Edwin Feulner, and Mary Anastasia O'Grady. 2003. 2004 *Index of Economic Freedom: Establishing the Link Between Economic*

- Freedom and Prosperity*. Washington, DC: Heritage Foundation/Wall Street Journal.
- Miller, Jonathan M. 1997. "Judicial Review and Constitutional Stability: A Sociology of the U.S. Model and Its Collapse in Argentina." *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review* 77: 151–162.
- Mills, Nick D. 1984. *Crisis, Conflict and Consensus. Ecuador: 1979–1984*. Quito: Corporación Editora Nacional.
- Mizala, Alejandra and Pilar Romaguera. 2001. "La Legislación Laboral y el Mercado del Trabajo en Chile: 1975–2000." In *Reformas, crecimiento y políticas sociales en Chile desde 1973*, edited by Ricardo French-Davis and Barbara Stallings. Santiago, Chile: CEPAL.
- Moody, Ashoka, and Martin Schindler. 2004. "Argentina's Growth: A Puzzle?" International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. Mimeo.
- Molinar Horcasitas, Juan. 1991. *El tiempo de la legitimidad: elecciones, autoritarismo y democracia en México*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Editorial Cal y Arena.
- Molinar Horcasitas, Juan, and Weldon, Jeffrey A. 2001. "Reforming Electoral Systems in Mexico." In *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?* edited by Mathew Shugart and Martin Wattenberg. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Molinelli, N. Guillermo, M. Valenrie Palanza, and Gisela Sin. 1999. *Congreso, Presidencia y Justicia en Argentina: Materiales para su Estudio*. Buenos Aires, Argentina: Temas/Fundación Gobierno y Sociedad.
- Monaldi, Francisco. 2005. "The role of Regional Political Authorities in the National Policymaking Process: A Comparative Perspective of Latin American Cases." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC. Mimeo.
- Monaldi, Francisco, Rosa Amelia González, Richard Obuchi, and Michael Penfold. 2005. *Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes, and Policy Outcomes in Venezuela*. Research Network Working Paper R-507. Washington, DC: Inter-American Bank Development Bank.
- Montes, J. Esteban, Scott Mainwaring, and Eugenia Ortega. 2000. "Re-thinking the Chilean Party System." *Journal of Latin American*

- MOPTT (Ministerio de Obras Públicas, Transportes y Telecomunicaciones). 2003. *Sistema de Concesiones en Chile: 1990–2003*. Santiago, Chile.
- Mora, Monica. 2002. "Federalismo e Dívida Estadual no Brasil." Texto para Discussão 866. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: IPEA.
- Moreno, Alejandro. 2003. *El volante mexicano: democratización, actitudes políticas y conducta electoral*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Moreno, Alejandro. 2004. "Issues and Parties in the Mexican Congress: Is Ideological Differentiation a Cause of Gridlock?" Paper presented at the conference "Reforming the State in Mexico: The Challenge After Fox and NAFTA," Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame.
- Moreno, Alejandro. 2006. "Ideologías, estilos de vida y votos." *Foreign Affairs in Español*, April–June 6(2): 53–65.
- Morgenstern, Scott. 1998. "The U.S. Model and Latin American Legislatures." Duke University, Durham, NC. Mimeo.
- Morgenstern, Scott. 2002. "Explaining Legislative Politics in Latin America." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Morgenstern, Scott, and Benito Nacif, eds. 2002. *Legislative Politics in Latin America*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Morgenstern, Scott, and Peter Siavelis. 2004. "Political Recruitment and Candidate Selection in Latin America: A Framework for Analysis." Working paper for the symposium Pathways to Power: Political Recruitment and Democracy in Latin America. Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC.
- Morón, Eduardo, and Cynthia Sanborn. 2006. *The Pitfalls of Policymaking in Peru: Actors, Institutions and Rules of the Game*. Research Network Working Paper no. R-511. Research Department, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Mueller, Bernardo. 2001. "Institutions for Commitment in the Brazilian Regulatory System." *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 41 (5): 621–643.

- Mueller, Dennis. 1996a. *Perspectives on Public Choice*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Mueller, Dennis. 1996b. *Constitutional Democracy*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Mueller, Dennis. 2003. *Public Choice III*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Murillo, María Victoria. 1997. "Union Politics, Market-Oriented Reforms and the Reshaping of Argentine Corporatism." In *The New Politics of Inequality in Latin America: Rethinking Participation and Representation*, edited by Douglas Chalmers et al. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Murillo, María Victoria. 2001. *Labor Unions, Partisan Coalitions, and Market Reforms in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mustapic, Ana M. 2002. "Oscillating Relations: President and Congress in Argentina." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Nacif, Benito. 1995. "The Mexican Chamber of Deputies: The Political Significance of Non-Consecutive Reelection." D.Phil. thesis. Oxford University, Oxford, UK.
- Nacif, Benito. 1996. *Political Careers, Career Ambitions and Career Goals*. Working Paper 51. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: CIDE-Division de Estudios Políticos.
- Nacif, Benito. 2002. "Understanding Party Discipline in the Mexican Chambers of Deputies: The Centralized Party Model." In *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, edited by Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Naim, Moisés, and Ramón Piñango. 1988. *El Caso Venezuela: Una ilusión de armonía*. Caracas: Ediciones IESA.
- Nascimento, Edson Ronaldo, and Ilvo Debus. n.d. *Lei Complementar 101: Entendendo a Lei de Responsabilidade Fiscal*, 2nd edition. Brasília, Brazil: Tesouro Nacional.
- Navia, Patricio, and Andrés Velasco. 2003. "The Politics of Second

- Consensus: Restarting Growth and Reform in Latin America*, edited by Pedro-Pablo Kuczynski and John Williamson. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Nickson, Andrew. 1997. "Corruption and the Transition." In *The Transition to Democracy in Paraguay*, edited by Peter A. Lambert and Nickson. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Nicolau, Jairo. 2000. "Disciplina Partidária e Base Parlamentar na Câmara dos Deputados no Primeiro Governo Fernando Henrique Cardoso (1995–1998)." *Dados* 34 (4): 1–23.
- Nielson, D. L., and M. S. Shugart. 1999. "Constitutional Change in Colombia: Policy Adjustment Through Institutional Reform." *Comparative Political Studies* 33 (3): 313–341.
- North, D. 1994. "Economic Performance Through Time." *American Economic Review* 84 (3): 359–368.
- Nunes, E. 1997. *A Gramática Política do Brasil*. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Jorge Zahar.
- Ocampo, José Antonio. 2004. "Entre las Reformas y el Conflicto: Economía y Política en Colombia." United Nations, New York. Mimeo.
- Ocampo, Genovera, and José Carlos Rodríguez. 1999. *Hacia el Fortalecimiento de la Sociedad Civil en Paraguay: Un Desafío Pendiente*. Asunción: Centro de Documentación y Estudios.
- Orstein, Norman, Thomas Mann, and Michael Malbin. 1998. *Vital Statistics in Congress, 1997–1998*. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute.
- Ortiz Mena, A. L. 1998. *El desarrollo estabilizador: reflexiones sobre una época*. Mexico D.F., Mexico: El Colegio de México/Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Pachano, Simón. 1998. *La Representación Caótica*. Quito, Ecuador: FLACSO-Konrad Adenauer.
- Pachano, Simón. 2004. "El Territorio de los Partidos." In *Partidos Políticos en la Región Andina: entre la crisis y el cambio*, edited by Miriam Kornblith, Simón Pachano, Martín Tanaka, Elisabeth Ungar Bleier, and Carlos Arturo Arévalo. Lima: IDEA-Ágora Democrática.
- Pacheco Méndez, G. 2000. *Caleidoscopio electoral: elecciones en México, 1979–1997*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.

- Pachón Buitrago, Mónica. 2003. "Explaining the Performance of the Colombian Congress: Electoral and Legislature Rules, and Interactions with the Executive." Paper prepared for the 2003 Meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, Dallas, TX.
- Panizza, Ugo. 1999. *Why Do Lazy People Make More Money? The Strange Case of the Public Sector Wage Premium*. Working Paper no. 403. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Payne, James L. 1968. *Patterns of Conflict in Colombia*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Payne, Mark, Daniel Zovatto, Fernando Carrillo, and Andrés Allamand. 2002. *Democracies in Development: Politics and Reform in Latin America*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Payne, Mark, Alisia Adsera, and Charles Boix. 2003. "Are You Being Served? Political Accountability and Quality of Government." *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization* 19 (2): 445–490.
- Penfold, Michael. 2004a. "Electoral Dynamics and Decentralization in Venezuela." In *Decentralization and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Alfred Montero and David Samuels. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Penfold, Michael. 2004b. "Federalism and Institutional Change in Venezuela." In *Federalism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Edward L. Gibson. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Pereira, Carlos. 2000. "Why Have Brazilian Legislators Decided to Clean Up Their Sidewalks? The Influence of the Brazilian Political Institutions on the Process of State Reform." In *Handbook of Global Political Policy*, edited by Stuart Nagel. New York: Marcel Dekker.
- Pereira, Carlos, and Bernardo Mueller. 2000. "Uma Teoria da Preponderância do Executivo: O Sistema de Comissões no Legislativo Brasileiro." *Revista Brasileira de Ciências Sociais* 15: 45–67.
- Pereira, Carlos, and Bernardo Mueller. 2002. "Comportamento Estratégico em Coalizões Presidencialistas: as Relações entre Executivo e Legislativo na Elaboração do Orçamento Brasileiro." *Dados* 45

- Pereira, Carlos, and Bernardo Mueller. 2003. "The Cost of Governing: Strategic Behavior in Brazil's Budgetary Process." *Comparative Political Studies* 37 (7): 781–815.
- Pereira, Carlos, and Bernardo Mueller. 2004. "The Cost of Governing: Strategic Behavior of the President and Legislators in Brazil's Budgetary Process." *Comparative Political Studies* 30 (1): 1–32.
- Pereira, Carlos, and Timothy J. Power. 2005. "Coalition Management Matters." Presented at the Workshop on Corruption and Accountability in Latin America, Michigan State University.
- Pereira, Carlos, and Lucio Renno. 2003. "Successful Re-election Strategies in Brazil: The Electoral Impact of Distinct Institutional Incentives." *Electoral Studies* 22 (3): 425–448.
- Pereira, Carlos, Timothy Power, and Lucio Renno. 2005. "Under What Conditions Do Presidents Resort to Decree Power? Theory and Evidence from the Brazilian Case." *Journal of Politics* 67 (1): 178–200.
- Pérez Liñán, Anibal. 2006. *Presidential Impachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Pérez Liñán, Anibal, and Juan Carlos Rodríguez Raga. 2003. "Veto Players in Presidential Regimes: Institutional Variables and Policy Change." Prepared for delivery at the 2003 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Perotti, Roberto. 2005. "Public Spending on Social Protection in Colombia: Analysis and Proposals." In *Institutional Reforms: The Case of Colombia*, edited by Alberto Alesina. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Persson, Torsten, and Guido Tabellini. 2000. "Comparative Politics and Public Finance." *Journal of Political Economy* 108 (6): 1121–1161.
- Persson, Torsten, and Guido Tabellini. 2003. *The Economic Effect of Constitutions. What Do the Data Say?* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Pinho, A. C. 1997. *Judicial System Performance and Economic Development*. São Paulo, Brazil: Universidade de São Paulo.
- Pinho, Armando Castelar. 2000. *Judiciário e Economia no Brasil*. São Paulo: Sumaré Press.

- Pinheiro, Armando Castelar, and Célia Cabral. 1998. "Mercado de Crédito no Brasil: O Papel do Judiciário e de Outras Instituições." *Ensaaios BNDES* 87.
- Pistor, Katharina. 2000. *The Standardization of Law and Its Effect on Developing Economies*. G-24 Discussion Paper 4, July.
- Pizarro, Eduardo. 1995. "La Comisión para la Reforma de los Partidos: Cortina de humo o necesidad histórica." *Análisis Político* 26: 72-87.
- Pizarro, Eduardo. 2002. La Atomización Partidista en Colombia: El Fenómeno de las Microempresas Electorales. Working Paper No. 292, Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, Indiana.
- Posada-Carbó, Eduardo. 2001. "La Reformulación De La Paz." Bogotá, Colombia. Mimeo. <http://www.ideaspaz.org/articulos/download/3/1lareformulaciondelapaz.pdf>
- Posner, Richard. 1993. *What Do Judges Maximize? (The Same that Everybody Else Does)*. Chicago Working Paper in Law and Economics 15. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Przeworski, Adam. 2005. "Democracy as an Equilibrium." *Public Choice* 123 (3-4): 253-273.
- Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. *Democracy and Development*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Puente, José Manuel. 2003. "The Political Economy of Budget Allocation in Venezuela." Unpublished manuscript.
- Purcell, John F. H., and Susan Kaufmann Purcell. 1977. "Mexican Business and Public Policy." In *Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America*, edited by James M. Malloy. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Purcell, Susan Kaufmann. 1975. *The Mexican Profit-Sharing Decision: Politics in an Authoritarian Regime*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Rae, Douglas. 1967. *The Political Consequences of Electoral Laws*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Ramseyer, Mark J. 1994. "The Puzzling Independence of Courts: A Comparative Approach." *Journal of Legal Studies* 23 (2): 721-745.
- Ramseyer, Mark J., and Frances McCall Rosenbluth. 1993. *Japan's Political Marketplace*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rasch, Bjorn. 1999. "Electoral Systems, Parliamentary Committees, and Party Discipline: The Norwegian Storying in a Comparative Perspective." In *Party Discipline and Parliamentary Government*, edited by Bowler, Farrel and Katz. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Rauch, James E., and Peter B. Evans. 2000. "Bureaucratic Structure and Bureaucratic Performance in Less Developed Countries." *Journal of Public Economics* 75 (1): 49-71.
- Resende, L. F. 2000. "Comunidade Solidária—Uma Alternativa aos Fundos Sociais." Texto para Discussão 725. Brasília, Brazil: IPEA.
- Rey, Juan Carlos. 1989. *El Futuro de la Democracia en Venezuela*. Caracas: IDEA.
- Rey, Juan Carlos. 1972. "El Sistema de Partidos Venezolano." *Política* 1. Caracas: Instituto de Estudios Políticos.
- Reyes del Campillo, Juan. 1992. "Candidatos y campañas en la elección federal de 1991." In *Las elecciones federales de 1991*, edited by Alberto Aziz Nassif and Jacqueline Peschard. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Editorial Porrúa / CIIH-UNAM.
- Rice, Stuart A. 1925. "The Behavior of Legislative Groups: A Method of Measurement." *Political Science Quarterly* 40 (1): 60-72.
- Rocha, Ricardo. 1999. *La economía colombiana tras 25 años de narcotráfico*. Bogotá, Colombia: United Nations Drug Control Programme.
- Rodden, Jonathan. 2003. "Federalism and Bailouts in Brazil." In *Fiscal Decentralization and the Challenge of Hard Budget Constraints*, edited by J. Rodden, G. Eskeland, and J. Litvack. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Rodden, Jonathan, and Erik Wibbels. 2002. "Beyond the Fiction of Federalism: Macroeconomic Management in Multi-tiered Systems." *World Politics* 54 (4): 494-531.
- Rodríguez, Francisco, and Jeffrey Sachs. 1999. "Why Do Resource-Rich Economies Have Slower Growth Rates? A New Explanation and an Application to Venezuela." *Journal of Economic Growth* 4(3).

- Rodríguez, Victoria E. 1997. *Decentralization in Mexico: From Reforma Municipal to Solidaridad to Nuevo Federalismo*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Rodríguez, Victoria E., and Peter M. Ward. 1995. *Opposition Government in Mexico*. 1st edition. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Rodríguez-Raga, Juan Carlos. 1999. "Posibilidades y riesgos de la actual reforma electoral en Colombia: un análisis del sistema electoral colombiano." *Pensamiento Jurídico* 11: 203-214.
- Rodríguez-Raga, Juan Carlos. 2001. "¿Cambiar todo para que nada cambie? Representación, sistema electoral y sistema de partidos en Colombia: capacidad de adaptación de las élites políticas a cambios en el entorno institucional." In *Degradación o cambio: Evolución del sistema político colombiano*, edited by Francisco Gutiérrez. Bogotá, Colombia: IEPRI-Norma.
- Rodrik, Dani. 1989. "Credibility of Trade Reform: A Policy Maker's Guide." *World Economy* 12 (1): 1-16.
- Rodrik, Dani. 1995. "Taking Trade Policy Seriously: Export Subsidization as a Case Study in Policy Effectiveness." In *New Directions in Trade Theory*, edited by Alan V. Deardorff, Robert M. Stern, and James A. Levinsohn. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Romer, Thomas, and Rosenthal, Howard. 1978. "Political Resource Allocation, Controlled Agendas, and the Status Quo." *Public Choice* 33 (4): 27-43.
- Romer, Thomas, and Rosenthal, Howard. 1979. "The Elusive Median Voter." *Journal of Pub La Nueva Economía Política Economics* 12 (2): 143-170.
- Romer, Thomas, and Rosenthal, Howard. 1982. "Median Voters or Budget Maximizers: Evidence from School Expenditure Referenda." *Economic Inquiry* 20 (4): 556-578.
- Rose-Ackerman, Susan, and Jana Kunicova. 2002. "Electoral Rules as Constraints on Corruption." Department of Political Science, Yale University, New Haven, CT. Mimeo.
- Ross, Michael. 2001. "Does Oil Hinder Democracy?" *World Politics* 53 (3): 325-361.

- Saiegh, Sebastian. 2005. "The Role of Legislatures in the Policymaking Process." Presented at the Inter-American Development Bank Workshop on State Reform, Public Policies and Policymaking Processes, Washington, DC.
- Saiegh, Sebastian, Pablo Spiller, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. "Federalism, Argentine Style." In *The Institutional Foundations of Public Policy: A Transactions Theory and an Application to Argentina*, edited by Pablo Spiller and Mariano Tommasi. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Saiz, Martin, and Hans Gesser, eds. 1999. *Local Parties in Political and Organizational Perspective*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Sala-i-Martin, Xavier, and Avinir Subramanian. 2003. *Addressing the Natural Resource Curse: An Illustration from Nigeria*. NBER Working Paper no. 9804. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Salazar, Natalia, and Diego Prada. 2003. *Hay que recuperar la política fiscal*. Carta Financiera No. 124. Bogotá, Colombia: Asociación Nacional de Instituciones Financieras.
- Samuels, David. 2000a. "Ambition and Competition: Explaining Legislative Turnover in Brazil." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 25 (3): 481-498.
- Samuels, David. 2000b. "The Gubernatorial Coattails Effect: Federalism and Congressional Elections in Brazil." *Journal of Politics* 62 (1): 240-253.
- Samuels, David. 2003. *Ambition, Federalism and Legislative Politics in Brazil*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Samuels, David, and Richard Snyder. 2001. "The Value of a Vote: Malapportionment in Comparative Perspective." *British Journal of Political Science* 31 (3): 651-671.
- Sánchez de Dios, Manuel. 1999. "Parliamentary Party Discipline in Spain." In *Party Discipline in Parliamentary Governments*, edited by Shaun Bowler, David Farrell, and Richard Katz. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Sanchez, Nolte, and Mariana Llanos. 2005. *Bicameralismo, Senados y senadores en el Cono Sur latinoamericano*. Barcelona, Spain: Publicaciones del Parlamento de Catalunya. Barcelona.

- Sartori, Giovanni. 1976. *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Sawers, Larry. 1996. *The Other Argentina. The Interior and National Development*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Scartascini, Carlos, and Mauricio Olivera. 2003. "Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes and Policy Outcomes: A Guide to Theoretical Modules and Possible Empirics." Design Paper no. 2 for the Red de Centros Project "Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes and Policy Outcomes." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Scherer-García, Julio, and Carlos Monsiváis. 2003. *Tiempo de saber*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Editorial Aguilar.
- Schwarz, Carl. 1977. "Jueces en la Penumbra. La Independencia del Poder Judicial en los Estados Unidos y en México." *Anuario Jurídico* 2: 143-219.
- Schwarz, Carl. 1990. "El Papel del Precedente como Factor Institucional en la Toma de Decisión Judicial: Los Estados Unidos y México." In *Derecho Constitucional Comparado México-Estados Unidos*, edited by J. F. Smith. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.
- SCI (Servicio de Consultoría Informativa). (Various years). *Análisis del Mes*. Asunción, Paraguay: BASE.
- Scott, John. 2004. "Quién se beneficia del gasto social en México?" In *Impuestos y Gasto Público en México desde una Perspectiva Multidisciplinaria*, edited by Juan Pablo Guerrero. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: CIDE/Miguel Ángel Porrúa.
- Scott, John. 2005. "Protección Básica, Cobertura Universal: Seguridad Social y Pobreza en México." *Bienestar y Política Social* 1 November.
- Serna, Juan Guillermo. 1988. *Aspectos de la política presupuestal en Colombia 1886-1987*. Bogotá, Colombia: Ministerio de Hacienda.
- Serrafiero, Mario. 2005. *Excepciones, ¿Confín de la democracia?* Buenos Aires: Lumiere.
- Shepsle, Kenneth, and Mark Bonchek. 1997. *Analyzing Politics: Rational-*

- Shepsle, Kenneth, and Barry Weingast. 1981. "Structure-Induced Equilibrium and Legislative Choice." *Public Choice* 37 (3): 503-519.
- Shepsle, Kenneth, and Barry Weingast. 1987. "The Institutional Foundations of Committee Power." *American Political Science Review* 81 (1): 85-104.
- Shepsle, Kenneth, and Barry Weingast. 1995. *Positive Theories of Congressional Institutions*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Shields, David. 2003. PEMEX: *un futuro incierto*. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Editorial Planeta.
- Shugart, Matthew. 1995. "The Electoral Cycle and Institutional Sources of Divided Presidential Government." *American Political Science Review* 89 (2): 327-343.
- Shugart, Matthew, and John Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Shugart, Matthew, E. Moreno, and L. Fajardo. 2005. "Deepening Democracy by Renovating Political Practices: The Struggle for Electoral Reform in Colombia." In *Institutional Reforms. The Case of Colombia*, edited by Alberto Alesina. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Smith, Peter H. 1979. *Labyrinths of Power: Political Recruitment in Twentieth-Century Mexico*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Snyder, Richard, and David Samuels. 2001. "Devaluing the Vote in Latin America." *Journal of Democracy* 12 (1): 146-159.
- Sousa, Mariana. 2005. "Judicial Reforms, the PMR, and Public Policy." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC. Mimeo.
- Spiller, Pablo, Ernesto Stein, and Mariano Tommasi. 2003. "Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes and Policy Outcomes: An Intertemporal Transactions Framework." Design Paper no. 1 for the Red de Centros Project "Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes and Policy Outcomes." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Spiller, Pablo, and Mariano Tommasi. 2003. "The Institutional Foundations of Public Policy: A Transactions Approach with Application to Argentina." *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 19 (2): 281-306.

- Spiller, Pablo, and Mariano Tommasi. 2005. "Instability and Public Policy-Making in Argentina." In *Argentine Democracy: The Politics of Institutional Weakness*, edited by Steven Levitsky and María Victoria Murillo. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Spiller, Pablo, and Mariano Tommasi. 2007. *The Institutional Foundations of Public Policy in Argentina*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Spiller, Pablo, and Santiago Urbizondo. 1994. "Political Appointees vs. Career Civil Servants: A Multiple-Principals Theory of Political Institutions." *European Journal of Political Economy* 10 (3): 465-497.
- Stein, Ernesto. 1999. "Fiscal Decentralization and Government Size in Latin America." *Journal of Applied Economics* 2 (2): 357-391.
- Stein, Ernesto, and Mariano Tommasi. 2005a. "Democratic Institutions, Policymaking Processes, and the Quality of Policies in Latin America." Paper presented at the International Seminar Una Nueva Agenda de Desarrollo Económico para América Latina, Fundación CIDOB, Salamanca, Spain.
- Stein, Ernesto, and Mariano Tommasi. 2005b. "Political Institutions, Policymaking Processes, and Policy Outcomes: A Comparison of Latin American Cases." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC. Mimeo.
- Stratmann, Thomas, and Martin Baur. 2002. "Plurality Rule vs. Proportional Representation. How Much of a Difference Do Electoral Rules Make? Evidence from Germany." *American Journal of Political Science* 46 (3): 506-514.
- Strom, Kaare. 1995. "Parliamentary Government and Legislative Organization." In *Parliaments and Majority Rule in Western Europe*, edited by H. Döring. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Székel, Miguel. 2005. "Pobreza y desigualdad en México entre 1950-2004." *El Trimestre Económico* 72 (4): 913-931.
- Tapia Palacios, Palmira. 2003. "El Nuevo Papel de la Suprema Corte de Justicia en México." Bachelor's thesis. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: CIDE.
- Taylor, Michael. 1997. "Why No Rule of Law in Mexico? Explaining the Weakness of Mexico's Judicial Branch." *New Mexico Law Review*
- Taylor-Robinson, Michelle, and Christopher Diaz. 1999. "Who Gets Legislation Passed in a Marginal Legislature and Is the Label Marginal Legislature Still Appropriate? A Study of the Honduran Congress." *Comparative Political Studies* 32 (5): 589-625.
- Thacker, Strom C. 2000. *Big Business, the State and Free Trade: Constructing Coalitions in Mexico*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tommasi, Mariano. 2006. "Federalism in Argentina and the Reforms of the 1990s." In *Federalism and Economic Reform. International Perspectives*, edited by Jessica Wallack and T. N. Srinivasan. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tommasi, Mariano, and Pablo Spiller. 2000. *Los Determinantes Institucionales del Desarrollo Argentino*. Buenos Aires, Argentina: PNUD & Eudeba.
- Torre, Juan Carlos. 2003. "Los Huérfanos de la Política de Partidos. Sobre los Alcances y Naturaleza de la Crisis de Representación Partidaria." *Desarrollo Económico* 42 (168): 647-665.
- Transparency International. 2003. *Corruption Perceptions Index 2003*. Berlin, Germany: Transparency International.
- Tsebelis, George. 1995. "Decision Making in Political Systems: Veto Players in Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, Multicameralism and Multipartyism." *British Journal of Political Science* 25 (3): 289-325.
- Tsebelis, George. 2002. *Veto Players: How Political Institutions Work*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tsebelis, George, and Jeannette Money. 1997. *Bicameralism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tullock, Gordon. 1997. *The Case Against the Common Law*. Durham: North Carolina University Press.
- Ugalde, Luis Carlos. 2000. *The Mexican Congress: Old Player, New Power*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies.
- Urrutia, Miguel. 1991. "On the Absence of Economic Populism in Colombia." In *The Marketeconomics of Populism in Latin America*, edited by Roger Dornbusch and Sebastian Edwards. Chicago: University of Chicago Press/National Bureau of Economic Research.

- Valecillos, Héctor. 1993. "Estadísticas Socio-Laborales de Venezuela." *Series Históricas 1936-1990*. Colección Cincuentenaria. no. 8 Banco Central de Venezuela.
- Vernon, Raymond. 1965. *The Dilemma of Mexico's Development: The Roles of the Private and Public Sectors*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Vial, Joaquín. 2001. *Institucionalidad y Desempeño Fiscal: Una Mirada a la Experiencia de Chile en los 90*. Programa de Investigaciones de la Corporación de Estudios para Latinoamérica (CIEPLAN). Santiago, Chile.
- Villasmil, Ricardo, Francisco Monaldi, German Rios, and Marino González. 2004. "Understanding Reforms: The Case of Venezuela." Unpublished manuscript. Global Development Network.
- Wallack, Jessica Seddon, Alejandro Gaviria, Ugo Panizza, and Ernesto Stein. 2003. "Political Particularism around the World." *World Bank Economic Review* 17 (1): 133-143.
- Wantchekon, Leonard. 2000. "Credible Power Sharing Agreements." *Constitutional Political Economy* 11 (4): 329-352.
- Ward, Peter M., Victoria E. Rodríguez, and Enrique Cabrero Mendoza. 1999. *New Federalism and State Government in Mexico*. Austin, TX: Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, University of Texas at Austin.
- Ware, Alan. 1996. *Political Parties and Party Systems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Warman, Arturo. 2001. El campo mexicano en el siglo XX. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Weaver, R. Kent, and Bert A. Rockman. 1993. *Do Institutions Matter?* Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Webb, Steven. 2004. *Fiscal Responsibility Laws for Subnational Discipline: The Latin American Experience*. Policy Research Working Paper Series 3309. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Weingast, Barry, and William Marshall. 1988. "The Industrial Organization of Congress: or, Why Legislatures, Like Firms, Are Not Organized as Markets." *Journal of Political Economy* 96 (1):

- Weingast, Barry R. 1997. "The Political Foundations of Democracy and the Rule of Law." *American Political Science Review* 91 (2): 245-263.
- Weiz-Shapiro, Rebecca. 2007. "Political Competition, Poverty, and Incentives for Good Government and Clientelism in Argentina." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April.
- Weldon, Jeffrey. 1997a. "The Political Sources of Presidentialism in Mexico." In *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Weldon, Jeffrey. 1997b. "El presidente como legislador, 1917-1934." In *El Poder Legislativo en las décadas revolucionarias, 1908-1934*, edited by Pablo Atilio Piccato. Mexico, D.F., Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Investigaciones Legislativas.
- Weyland, Kurt. 1999. "Economic Policy in Chile's New Democracy." *Journal of Interamerican Studies* 41 (3): 67-96.
- Wibbels, Erik. 2000. "Federalism and the Politics of Macroeconomic Policy and Performance." *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (4): 687-702.
- Wiesner, Eduardo. 1995. *La descentralización, el gasto social y la gobernabilidad en Colombia*. Bogotá, Colombia: Departamento Nacional de Planeación, Asociación Nacional de Instituciones Financieras and Financiera de Desarrollo Territorial.
- World Bank. 1992. *Paraguay: Country Economic Memorandum*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank. 2003. *Paraguay: Creando las Condiciones para un Crecimiento Sostenible*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank. 2004a. *Doing Business in 2004: Understanding Regulation*. Washington, DC: World Bank/Oxford University Press.
- World Bank. 2004b. *Mexico Public Expenditure Review, Vol. 2, Main Results*. Report 27894-MX. Colombia, Mexico Country Management Unit, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Unit, Latin America and the Caribbean Region. Washington, DC: World Bank.

- World Bank. 2004c. *Ecuador Poverty Assessment*. Washington, DC: World Bank. <http://web.worldbank.org/WEBSITE/EXTERNAL/COUNTRIES/LACEXT/0,contentMDK:20415456~pagePK:146736~piPK:146830~theSitePK:258554,00.html>.
- World Bank Institute. 2004. *Governance Data*. Washington, DC: World Bank. www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance.
- World Economic Forum (various years). *Global Competitiveness Report—Executive Opinion Survey*. Available at <http://www.weforum.org/>.
- World Economic Forum. 2003. *The Global Competitiveness Report 2002-2003*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Yashar, Deborah J. 1998. "Contesting Citizenship: Indigenous Movements and Democracy in Latin America." *Comparative Politics* 31 (1): 23-42.
- Zapata, Juan Gonzalo, Olga Lucía Acosta, and Adriana González. 2001. "Evaluación de la descentralización municipal en Colombia. ¿Se consolidó la sostenibilidad fiscal de los municipios colombianos durante los años noventa?" *Archivos de Economía* no. 165. Bogotá, Colombia: Departamento Nacional de Planeación.
- Zuñanic, Laura, and Mercedes Iacovello. 2005. "El rol de la burocracia en el PMP en América Latina." *Inter-American Development Bank*, Washington, DC: Mimeo.

Index

For policymaking process and issues in specific countries, see name of country. Locators for figures are indicated by f, tables by t, and footnotes by n.

A

Action of constitutionality (Mexico), 319

AD. *See* Social Democratic Party (AD, Venezuela)

Administrative bureaucracies, 64-65

Agency dimension, 40n14

Agenda-setting power

of legislative branch, 50-51

positive vs. negative, 50n32

presidential

in Chile, 156, 178-81

in Colombia, 207-8

in Ecuador, 265, 284

in Paraguay, 353

Agricultural Bank (Venezuela), 384

Alfonsoín, Raúl Ricardo, 107-8, 108n

Alianza por Chile, 162, 165-6, 174n15

Alston, Lee J., 25, 96n11

Alwyn Azócar, Patricio, 182n

Amendatory veto, 181

Amputo suits, 317-19

Animal, Cristóbal, 73

ANR party (Paraguay), 346, 347, 350,

Antipovety programs

in Argentina, 71-72

in Brazil, 133-46

in Mexico, 307

Araújo, M. C., 280-81

Ardanaz, M., 90

Argaña, Luis M., 348

Argentina, 68-110

antipovety programs, 71-72

bureaucracy

high turnover in, 80

hindrances to professionalism

of, 103-4

intrinsic weaknesses of, 70, 76,

103

parallel, 104-5

party loyalties of, 105, 105n

"Weberianness" of, 103, 104f

electoral rules

legislative, 82, 97

provincial, 92-93, 92n7

transferring national powers to provincial authorities, 78

federalism of, 90-94

comparison with U.S. system,

81-82

fiscal, 74, 98-100

intergovernmental relations

and, 20, 78, 82, 91-94,

92n7